### MONITORING OF INCOME AND LIVING STANDARDS OF THE POPULATION

**V.N. Bobkov**  
*With love of Vladimir Fedorovich Mayer*

#### MONITORING OF INCOME AND LIVING STANDARDS OF THE POPULATION

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<th>Author(s)</th>
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<td>V.N. Bobkov, A.A. Gulugina, V.G. Dolgov, A.P. Kuznetsova</td>
<td>Monitoring of the Income and Living Standards of the Population of Russia: October-December 2011</td>
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The monitoring of income and living standards of the population of Russia is conducted in PC “All-Russian center of living standards” more than 15 years. It is based on interconnected system of socio-economic indicators. The concept of the monitoring involves the using of the special indicators developed by the “All-Russian center of living standards”. The result of the monitoring is digital and analytical information, obtained with the use of methods of economical statistical analysis for the whole of Russia, the Federal districts and the subjects of the Russian Federation.

**Keywords:** Incomes, differentiation, wage, concentration, monitoring, the purchasing power, the consumer budget, the consumer budget of the recovery and developmental nature, consumer spending, consumer prices, the minimum wage, the system of the consumer budgets, stratification, subject, tempo, trends, Federal district, level.

#### V.A. Litvinov

**Economical Differentiation of the Population of Russia**

The article contents the concept of differentiation and specification of its level. The approach to an estimation of individual value of factor of differentiation is proved, its growth, which is steady enough, is marked. Changes of factor of funds on the five years’ periods are considered.

There is an increase in an absolute difference in levels of purchasing capacity 10 %-s’ groups of the population with the best incomes and 10 %-s’ groups of the population with the least incomes, expressed by quantity of sets of a living wage is considered.

**Keywords:** Differentiation; factor of differentiation and its individual value; Gini’s index; factor of funds; purchasing capacity of monetary incomes of the population.

#### Ye.Ye. Shvakov, I.S. Chistyakova

**Peculiarities of Formation and Investment Income of the Population of the Altai Republic**

This article analyzes the current status and trends of the formed system of income and investment in the region’s population (The Republic of Altai). A comparative analysis of the key indicators of income and investment activity of the population of the Altai Republic’s regions and the Siberian Federal District.

**Keywords:** The system of personal income, income differentiation, the investment activity of the population.

#### L.M. Shodoeva, I.N. Shodoev

**Quality of Life of the Population of Mountain Territories (on the Example of Republic of Altai)**

A concept “Quality of life” is investigated, the methods of its estimation are analyzed. It is marked that the use of only not objective but also subjective approach, the author gives more exact estimation which allows working out a corresponding regional social policy. The features of mountain territories that influence on quality of life of the population are distinguished. The estimation of quality of life of the population of the Republic of Altai is given.

**Keywords:** Quality of life, index of quality of life, human development, index of development of human potential, mountain territories.

#### R.T. Adarina

**Investment Activity of Public Utilities as the Toolkit of a Policy of Incomes of the Population**

When the municipal services organizations invest, it influences the tariff for utilities. Growth of tariff reduces real incomes of the population. Investments play a double role on population incomes. Investments raise efficiency of municipal public services. The investments which allow saving resources are most preferable for population.

**Keywords:** Investment activity of public utilities, the investment extra charge to the tariff of public services, profit for population.
### ANNOTIРОВАННОЕ СОДЕРЖАНИЕ ВЫПУСКА НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ

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<th>A.A. Matin</th>
<th>Integral Indicator of Standard of Well-being of the Altai Republic Population</th>
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In the article the main factors of well-being of the Altai Republic population based on statistical data (2000-2009) have been sort out. The integral indicator of standard of well-being of the Altai Republic population have been estimated on the basis of S.A. Ajvazyan's method.

**Keywords:** well-being of the population, the integral indicator, unifying transformation of particular factors, eigenvector of correlation matrix.

<table>
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<th>G.V. Zhdan</th>
<th>Experience in creation and usage of the quality of life of the population estimations in the governance of the social economical development of Novosibirsk region: challenges and solution Proposals</th>
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Quality of life of the population for a particular administrative-territorial formation is a capacious characteristic of social development. In the article general principles of creation and policy of quality of life estimation for the population of a Subject of Russian Federation are proposed. Results of the estimation of quality of life procedure for Novosibirsk region for 2000-2010 are described and compared with the ones for Russia. The article also describes experience in applying estimations of quality of life to problem solving in the area of governance of social economical development of a region. Approaches to solving difficult issues are discussed.

**Keywords:** quality of life of region's population, estimation criteria, application practices.

### SOCIAL PROTECTION OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES

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<th>S.N. Kavokin</th>
<th>Improvement of the System of Certification and the Comprehensive Rehabilitation of the Persons with Disabilities in the Russian</th>
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Analysis of the dynamics of relations with disabilities – this particularly vulnerable category of citizens and society shows that Russia's transition to a market economy has affected them quite painful. Over the past two years, tens of disability and disabled people not only have not been a priority of government social policy, but on the contrary, the negative trends in the development of a comprehensive rehabilitation of this population and their integration into the community grew dramatically.

Solve existing problems by changing the fragmented individual elements of the existing system is impossible. To achieve the desired result should be a fundamental change of the system as a whole. This article contains a proposal to introduce a new modern system of examination and comprehensive rehabilitation in modern Russia.

**Keywords:** persons with disabilities, a comprehensive rehabilitation and adaptation of disabled persons.

<table>
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<th>N.M. Bel’kova</th>
<th>Labor Employment of Persons with Disabilities: History and the Problems in Modern Conditions</th>
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The author reviews the labors employment of persons with disabilities: history and the main problems in modern conditions, the causes of socio-labor relations deformation in the early 90s, proposes to implement new principles of regulation for labor relations.

**Keywords:** labors employment of persons with disabilities, labor relations, regulation of social processes, history.

### THEORETICAL ISSUES

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<th>A.P. Kuznetsova</th>
<th>The Structure of Labor of the Direct Producer – a Basis of the Quality of Life</th>
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The author considers in this article the structure of duties of the participants of the production process as a source of formation and a way of realization all types of the life quality, as the objectification of the form ownership, consolidation of various socio-economic roles f workers in the workplace and society in general, different values, interests and priorities.

**Keywords:** labor functions, structure and distribution of the labor functions, quality of life, property, social for of labor, social structure of the labor functions, management.

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<th>S.I. Grigorjev</th>
<th>Social Demographical Processes in the Society: Theoretical and Methodological Aspects</th>
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Demographical situation in the modern world is the focus of attention of researchers of different areas of knowledge. It is caused by an actual problem, population reproduction moreover the concept “population reproduction” has various interpretations. It all causes the necessity of continuation of the theoretical analysis of socially-demographic processes in the society.

**Keywords:** demographical situation, social demographical processes, population reproduction, demographical transition, demography, gender relations.
A.M. Asaliev
O.V. Zabelina

Maintenance of Food Safety of the Country as the Condition of Increase of Level and Quality of the Russian Citizens’ Life

In the article the questions of maintenance of food safety of Russia, based on a policy of import substitution for domestic one are considered. It is connected with long-term prospect of a world food problem. Food safety is considered by authors as a necessary condition of increase of level and quality of the Russian citizens’ life, when high standards of life-support are warranted.

Key words: food problem; food safety; maintenance of foodstuff; physical and economic availability of foodstuff; well-being of the population.

R.P. Kolosova
T.O. Razumova

Human Development and Efficient Employment

The fundamental ideas of the Human Development Concept of United Nations Development Program and Decent Labor Concept of International Labor Organization are discussed in the article in the context of efficient employment and modern socio-labor relations. The main factors supporting or preventing successful realization of these concepts are studied on the basis of foreign and Russian practice. The authors reveal the role of efficient employment in achieving the goals of global society in the socio-economic development, show the opportunities of the concepts’ application in decision-making and define the perspective ways of further studies of interrelations between decent labor, economic growth, efficient employment and human development.

Keywords: human development, decent labor, efficient employment, labor market, economic growth.

Ye.N. Gil’tsov

The Human Capital: Education and Full Employment

At the present time a model of multichannel financing in the higher education institutions continues its formation in Russia. The twentieth century, especially its second part, was a period for establishing a model’s framework. Such a model allows the broader spectrum of consumers to get the availability of the qualitative educational services and, at the same time, solves the problem of the residual principle. It also provides conditions for innovative performance in the higher schools.

Keywords: education, human capital, public goods, government expenditures, a full employment, a multichannel financing, social services.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE APPLICANTS OF THE DEGREE

A.Ya. Burdyak

Housing Affordability in Russian Regions: Dynamics and Factors of Growth

In Russia housing affordability, measured by labor income, cost of life and prices of housing market, has grown almost twice since 2007. There is a huge difference of housing affordability among Russian regions, which is mostly explained by difference in wages. Our conclusions are based on the analyses of official statistical data of Rosstat. The results can be applied for comparison of regions in terms of possibilities of the population to improve their living conditions and also can be useful to track housing affordability programs.

Key words: housing, housing affordability, economic crisis, improvement of living conditions, economical development level of region.

O.V. Leonova
N.A. Tyrnova

Social Networks Estimated by Young Students (Based on the Concrete Sociological Research of the Students of the Astrakhan State University)

There are students attitude to the social networks considered in this article. Based on the concrete sociological research which was conducted with the students of the Astrakhan state university. The authors analyze the degree of students involvement in the social network functioning; emotional coloring of students attitude to the modern social networks; the reasons of students visiting the social networks.

Keywords: students, social networks, the World Wide Web, communication, relation, dependence.

I.V. Petukhova

Foreign Experience of Athletes’ Social Protection Implementation

In the article main areas of foreign athletes’ social protection systems, their mechanisms of financing and implementation are examined.

Keywords: athletes’ social protection, social insurance, social support, financial support, professional post-athletic career adaptation.